

DIGESTIVE SYSTEM

Locate the following structures on the appropriate model or diagram. Understand the function of each.

mouth (oral/buccal cavity)

_____ lips (labia)
 _____ labial frenulum (upper, lower)
 _____ vestibule
 _____ hard palate
 _____ soft palate
 _____ uvula

tongue

_____ intrinsic muscles
 _____ extrinsic muscles
 _____ lingual frenulum
 _____ papillae
 _____ lingual glands (lipase)

major salivary glands/ducts (amylase)

_____ parotid
 _____ submandibular
 _____ sublingual

teeth

_____ gingiva
 _____ crown
 _____ neck
 _____ root
 _____ enamel
 _____ dentin
 _____ pulp cavity
 _____ root canal
 _____ cementum
 _____ periodontal ligament
 _____ primary teeth
 _____ secondary teeth
 _____ incisors (central, lateral)
 _____ cuspids
 _____ bicuspid
 _____ molars

esophagus

_____ upper sphincter
 _____ lower sphincter
 _____ hiatus

stomach

_____ cardia
 _____ fundus
 _____ body
 _____ pylorus (antrum, canal)
 _____ pyloric sphincter
 _____ rugae
 _____ lesser curvature
 _____ greater curvature

peritoneum

_____ visceral
 _____ parietal
 _____ peritoneal cavity
 _____ greater omentum
 _____ lesser omentum
 _____ mesentery
 _____ mesocolon

liver

_____ falciform ligament
 _____ round ligament
 _____ coronary ligaments
 _____ right lobe
 _____ left lobe
 _____ caudate lobe
 _____ quadrate lobe
 _____ hepatic ducts (R, L)
 _____ common hepatic duct
 _____ common bile duct

gallbladder (fundus, body, neck)

_____ cystic duct

pancreas (head, body, tail)

_____ pancreatic duct
 _____ hepatopancreatic ampulla
 _____ hepatopancreatic sphincter
 _____ accessory duct

small intestine

_____ duodenum
 _____ jejunum
 _____ ileum
 _____ ileocecal sphincter
 _____ circular folds
 _____ villi

large intestine

_____ cecum
 _____ vermiform appendix
 _____ ascending colon
 _____ colic flexure (R, L)
 _____ transverse colon
 _____ descending colon
 _____ sigmoid colon
 _____ rectum
 _____ anal canal
 _____ anal columns
 _____ internal anal sphincter
 _____ external anal sphincter
 _____ anus
 _____ teniae coli
 _____ haustra
 _____ mucosa
 _____ submucosa
 _____ muscularis
 _____ serosa
 _____ microvilli